



Nutritional foundations and clinical applications 7th edition pdf

Focusing on nutrition and nutritional therapy from the nurses' perspective, nutritional foundations and clinical applications: The Nursing Approach, 7th Edition takes a wellness approach based on health promotion and primary prevention Offering guidelines for a human, personal relationship, using firsthand accounts of how dietary principles apply to patients in real practice. This new release includes the latest guidelines and information on key nutritional topics throughout, as well as expanded coverage on the role of inflammation in the common disease. A favorite of nursing students and control diseases and disorders. Personal perspective boxes offer first-hand accounts of interactions between patients and their families, showing the personal relationship which this book is known for. Using content knowledge and case studies of critical thinking/clinical applications helps you learn how to apply dietary principles in real-world practical situations. Social issue boxes emphasize ethical, social and community concerns at the local, national level to reveal the different effects on health discussion boxes prepare you to encounter divergent opinions or discussions about food, nutrition, and health concerns. Key phrases and vocabulary make it easy to learn key vocabulary and concepts. New! Fully updated content throughout includes the latest dietary guidelines and highlight health problems and eating habits associated with each ethnic group in each chapter to help you approach patients in different populations, interview and evaluation. New! Further nursing approach boxes analyze realistic nutrition case studies from the perspective of the nursing process. New! Extended coverage of inflammation highlights the crucial role in conditions such as obesity, cancer, heart disease, and diabetes. © 1996-2015, Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates focusing on nutrition and nutritional therapy from the nurses' perspective, nutritional foundations and clinical applications: In nursing approach, 7th Edition takes a wellness approach Health Promotion and Primary Prevention Offers guidelines for human, personal contact, using first-hand bills to see how dietary principles apply to patients in real practice. This new edition contains the latest guidelines and information on the Topics, as well as extended coverage of the role of inflammation in the common disease. A favorite of nursing students and educators, this leading nutrition text promotes healthy eating and shows how nutrition can be used to treat and control diseases and disorders. Multiple choice examples of informal education include attending a workshop on coronary artery disease sponsored by the American Heart Association. He's watching a TV show about diabetes. learning about food safety techniques in a high school economics course. joins a support group to help you overcome an eating disorder. ANS: B Watching a television show about diabetes is an example of informal education because it's an experience that occurs in daily activity. Participation in the workshop or joining the support team would be considered non-formal education; a secondary education MSC: Client Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance The college student exercises regularly and usually eats a healthy variety of foods, comes with general nutrition whenever possible, buys locally produced food, is an active member of an organization based on university faith and maintains a diary to help process his emotions. What else might be important for him to include in his life in order to develop him general wellness? Growing some of his food keeping food records to help you evaluate what you eat with your friends throughout the week Meeting with a registered dietitian to review his or her food choices ans: C Wellness increases a person's health, mental health, mental health, and environmental health. Exercise and eating health; the purchase of locally produced food promotes the develop physical health; a course on general nutrition helps to improve mental health; the purchase of locally produced food promotes the develop emotional health. In this example, the missing dimension is the development of social health; Eating with friends all week added to this dimension. Growing your own food register would make an additional contribution to physical health; and meeting a registered dietitian can contribute to physical, mental and emotional health. DIF: Cognitive level: REF analysis: page 7 | Page 8 TOP: Care Process: Rating MSC: needs: Health promotion and maintenance For a customer who is missing a meal due to poor planning or too busy eating, emotional health health may cause confusion or distress. low blood sugar high blood sugar high blood pressure extremely low blood pressure ANS: Poor eating habits affect emotional health. Missing foods can cause blood sugar levels to drop, which can cause anxiety or confusion or make it harder to control emotional health. Eating small meals during the day is likely to maintain constant blood sugar levels, which actually has a positive effect on emotional health. Excessive caffeinated coffee is not considered excessive. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Analysis: Page 6 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Client Needs: Psychosocial Integrity The best example of the type of concern that is likely to be addressed by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services when the goals of healthy people by 2030 are updated to prioritize vegetarian eating habits among white women. low intake of fruits and vegetables in African American children. wider use of bottled water in higher socio-economic groups. joint use of protein and vitamin supplements in athletes. ANS: B Healthy people are used to their goals for health outcomes. Low intake of these fruits and vegetables in African American children is likely to have a detrimental effect on health and thus can be addressed if the goals set. Vegetarian eating habits, bottled water use, and use of protein and vitamin supplements may not have a detrimental effect on nutritional health and are thus less likely to be addressed. DIF: Cognitive level: REF application: page 9 | Page 10 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Customer Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance An example of community support for health promotion teaching a young mother skills in safe food processing, the labelling of fresh poultry packs with information on appropriate food storage, knowing that salmonella can be transmitted due to inadequate food preparation. ANS: C Food labelling information is an example of Community support as it is a regulatory measure that behaviours in the social environmental change. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 8 TOP: Nursing Process: Implementation MSC: Client Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance An example of health promotion technique five times a week. local supermarkets to expand the availability of fresh fruit and vegetables. teach a teenager how to choose healthier foods in fast food restaurants. about the relationship between dietary intake and diet-related disorders. ANS: C Health Promotion consists of strategies that are designed to improve the health of individuals, families, groups, and communities, such as teaching a teenager how to choose healthier junk food. Exercise regularly contributes to wellness, but it does not bring about a change in health unless it is a change in behavior. The wider availability of fresh produce does not promote health unless the supermarket applies specific strategies to encourage consumption. Information, unless it is used to promote behavioral change. DIF: Cognitive level: REF application: page 7 | Page 8 TOP: Nursing Process: Implementation MSC: Customer Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance For the efficient functioning and maintenance. Both fiber and minerals are needed, but each represents only one type of nutrient. Supplements are not always necessary because sufficient nutrients can often be obtained from food. DIF: Cognitive Level: Understanding REF: Page 5 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Customer Needs: Physiological Integrity The Nurse Recently Assigned a Community Health Program for Older Adults. We need to look at the document Healthy People 2020 to learn about nutritional priorities and goals for older adults. MyPlate recommendations for older adults. ANS: Healthy People 2020 focuses on goals and goals to improve the nation's health. The nurse would check the dietary reference intake to find information about dietary standards. Dietary guidelines for Healthy People from 2020 that focus on specific advice and guidelines on healthy eating. DIF: Cognitive level: REF application: 8-10. MSC: Customer Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance A healthy female middle-aged client asks what she can do to prevent type 2 diabetes from developing. The weight control and nutrition strategies discussed are considered primary treatments. primary prevention. tertiary prevention. tertiary prevention. tertiary prevention and nutrition strategies discussed are considered primary treatments. considered a primary prevention. Secondary prevention involves early detection to stop and minimize the effects of the disease. Primary treatment is not a recognized term. DIF: Cognitive level: Ref application: Page 11 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Client Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance As a home health nurse, visits a 70-year-old client who recently returned home from hospital dietitian can be considered palliative care. primary prevention. secondary prevention. tertiary prevention. ANS: D This is an example of tertiary prevention, which entails minimizing complications and restoring health. Primary prevention would involve early detection to minimize the effects of the disease. Palliative care is designed to minimize symptoms. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 12 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Customer Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance The nutrients can be in the body. Essential nutrients cannot be consumed by the body and should therefore be consumed. Complete and incomplete terms refer to proteins. Whole proteins contain all essential amino acids; deficient proteins lack one or more essential amino acids. DIF: Cognitive Level: Remembrance REF: Page 16 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Customer Needs: Physiological Integrity The client regularly exercises and wants to make sure that he or she has sufficient energy for his workouts. The type of nutrient that will be most useful in providing the energy you need for carbohydrates. Water and minerals. Protein also provides fuel for energy, but its primary goal is to play important structural and functional roles. Water and minerals are important for health, but they do not provide fuel for energy. DIF: Cognitive level: REF application: 8-10. Needs: Physiological integrity A 45-year-old man says he drinks 3 ounces of Scotch whisky most evenings. His alcohol consumption is considered insignificant. Moderate. higher than recommended. dangerously high. ANS: B Moderate alcohol consumption is two doses or less per day for men. A serving of spirits, like whiskey, is 1.5 ounces. Therefore, 3 ounces of whisky per day is considered moderate alcohol consumption. DIF: Cognitive Level: REF Analysis: Page 9 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Client Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance The dessert contains 4 g of protein, 30 g of carbohydrates, 15 g of fat and 5 g of fat and 5 g of fat provides 125 kcal. At 4 kcal/g, 4 g of protein provides 16 kcal. At 4 kcal/g, 30 g of carbohydrates provides 120 kcal. At 7 kcal/g, 5 g of alcohol provides 35 kcal. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 9 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Customer Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance A cup of fat, and 4 g of protein. The total number of kilokalories in frozen yogurt is one. 110.b. 130.c. 140. d. 162. ANS: B at 4 kcal/g, 24 g carbohydrates provide 96 kcal. At 9 kcal/g, 2 g of fat provides 18 kcal, 4 g of protein provides 16 kcal. Therefore, frozen vogurt has a total kilokalory of 130 kcal (96 + 18 + 16). DIF: Cognitive level: REF application: page 8 | Page 9 TOP: Nursing Process: Evaluation MSC: Customer Needs: Health promotion and maintenance combinations of amino acids link together to form protein. Carbohydrates, dietary fiber. Lipids. ANS: The proteins are made up of different combinations of amino acids, interconnected. Carbohydrates, which can not be digested. Lipids are made up of glycerin and triglycerides or sterols. DIF: Cognitive Level: Remembrance REF: Page 8 | Page 9 TOP: Nursing Process: Review MSC: Customer Needs: Physiological Integrity A bodybuilder says that all of his meals and snacks include high-protein foods like eggs, canned tuna, chicken, milk, and cheese. Most of the extra protein is likely used by your body to form strong bones and joints, body fat stores, healthy brain tissue, increased muscle mass, ANS: B Excess protein is broken down into amino acids and then stored as energy or body fat. This man's body will use some of this protein intake does not improve bone, joint, or brain health. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 20 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Client Needs: Physiological Integrity If customers have a strong family history of both heart disease and cancer, the nurse should encourage them to reduce their dietary fiber intake. Protein. single unsaturated fat. aNS: D Saturated fat intake is associated with the risk of heart disease and certain types of cancer. The effect of protein intake has less impact on the risk of these diseases is much less significant. DIF: Cognitive and cancer. Level: Ref Application: Pages 19-21 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Client Needs: Physiological Integrity The National Health and Nutritional and health status as the populations surveyed are representative of the overall population. ethnic and socio-economic groups at greatest risk. collects large amounts of survey data from all over the country. survey methods and standards are consistent year after year. ANS: NHANES data represent the entire population. Their data therefore better indicates the overall state of health in the country than the large amount of data from all over the country. It does not specifically focus on populations at high risk for the disease. Standardization provides useful data on trends and changes over time, but does not reveal the nation's overall health. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 11 TOP: Care Process: Assessment MSC: Customer Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance Working with ethnic minority populations can be a useful way to increase health literacy by inviting community members to help identify needs and teaching strategies. encourage aculturation and acceptance of health education encounters, visual aids are used instead of written materials. ANS: Members of the ethnic minority population can be very useful in identifying the needs and effective teaching strategies of those living in their communities and in encouraging members of the community to take advice from nurses or other health professionals. They do not necessarily have to accept the habits; often they are less healthy than traditional eating habits. Setting up feeding programs is not not positive self-efficiency. Visual aids can be useful, but their use may not be the best educational strategy. DIF: Cognitive level: REF application: page 13 | Page 14 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Customer Needs: Physiological Integrity The Customer Has Heard That Nutrients Can Be Converted Into Other Nutrients In The Body. She takes high doses of vitamin C supplements because she believes this supply is the body's need for other vitamins. What would you say to him? You should switch to a multivitamin supplement instead of vitamin C. Each vitamin has a specific function and must be delivered to a variety of foods. Vitamin C can only provide water-soluble vitamins and you still need to consume fat-soluble vitamins are compounds that indirectly help other nutrients through the entire process of digestion, absorption, metabolism, and excretion. Vitamins can not be converted into other vitamins; each has a specific function and the best way to get the right amount of each vitamin C is water soluble, but cannot be converted into other water-soluble vitamins. Vitamin C is always needed in the body, not only when someone is sick. A multivitamin supplement would provide a better choice of vitamin C than vitamin C, but it is still better to consume vitamins from foods, not supplements. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 21 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Client Needs: Physiological IntegritY For a mother of two who works 60-70 hours a week in healthcare, the biggest obstacle to a healthy diet is likely to be a concern for her own or her children's health. inadequate income for the purchase of healthy eating. ANS: C The biggest obstacle to healthy eating for busy professionals and families is usually a lack of hectic schedules and time to plan and prepare healthy foods. Most mothers, especially those who work in the health field, are concerned about the health of their families. Many professional work, the lack of income is very unlikely to hinder healthy eating. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 15 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Customer Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance A class of nutrients that is important for body structure and affects the functioning of muscles and the central nervous system proteins. Vitamins. Carbohydrates. ANS: B Minerals are important for body structures affect the functioning of muscles and the central nervous system. Proteins are structural elements and are part of the muscles, but they are less influential in the central nervous system. Vitamins and carbohydrates have no structural function. DIF: Cognitive Level: UNDERSTANDING REF: Page 19 | Page 20 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Customer Needs: Physiological Integrity If mine workers were trapped in a mine, and it took several days for the rescue team to reach them, the nutrients that would be needed most in order to survive on protein. Carbohydrates. Water. The body does not function optimally without other nutrients, but can survive for a few days without water. them. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 22 TOP: Nursing Process: Assessment MSC: Client Needs: Physical Integrity The customer who would benefit the most from an increase in dietary fiber intake is fatigued. Constipation. This is a small but less significant effect helping to reduce coronary heart disease. Dietary fibre intake does not affect the state of fatigue or hydration. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 19 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Client Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance To provide the right amount of vitamins and minerals, the best solution is to achieve an ideal weight. Eat different foods in each food group. follow the same general food sample every day. consume foods high in fiber and low in saturated fat. ANS: B Including different foods in each food group increases the likelihood of adequate amounts of vitamins and minerals. Achieving the ideal body weight does not guarantee adequate

nutrient intake. Having the same general food sample every day actually limits your vitamin and mineral intake because the choice of foods is likely to be limited. Choosing foods high in fiber and low in saturated fat diets does not necessarily result in imperaea adequate amounts of vitamins and minerals. DIF: Cognitive Level: Ref Application: Page 12 TOP: Nursing Process: Planning MSC: Client Needs: Health Promotion and Maintenance If a nurse wants to evaluate whether the client's vitamin or mineral supplement contains to o many nutrients, the nurse should check the manufacturer's recommended dietary allowance (RDA) for that nutrient. ANS: C UL is the maximum intake that should not be exceeded to preven harmful health risks; this shall be compared with the additional amount. The recommended dietary allowance is the amount that meets the needs of most health individuals at astage of life and gender group, but it is not for top-level safety. Manufacturers may not provide reliable information about the safety of supplements that are nor she should not be exceeded to preves search is needed to help determine the deal protein intake for different age and age groups. Health professionals should not give specific advice to clients to avoid lawsuits. It is unrealistic to expect customers to achieve an accurate protein intake. Becommended divice within unreal should not give specific protein intake biol provide reliable initiake. But they can give escling rotein intake is expressed as a percentage of energy intake. Health professionals should not give unnecessarily accurate advice, put they can give escling rotein intake is upplement to the distribution within the additional with evel (PL) of what level of linate they should have. DIF: Cognitive Level: REF application: 20. MSC Customers reasonable amount. If we can advice on the difficulty of what level of linate they should have. DIF: Cognitive Level: REF application: 20. MSC Customers reasonable amount of research is needed to help determine the ideal protein inta

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